What is Pathways?

Pathways is the general education curriculum at Virginia Tech. As a central component of the undergraduate experience, the Pathways curriculum will allow you to examine the world from multiple perspectives and integrate your knowledge across various disciplines. Along with the coursework required for your major, you will complete credits from nine Pathways concepts (seven core concepts and two integrative concepts).

Core Concepts

You will complete a total of 45 credits across seven Pathways core concepts. The number of credits required per concept is listed below.

1. Discourse
   - 9 credits
   - 6 Foundational (1f) + 3 Advanced (1a)

2. Critical Thinking in the Humanities
   - 6 credits

3. Reasoning in the Social Sciences
   - 6 credits

4. Reasoning in the Natural Sciences
   - 6 credits

5. Quantitative and Computational Thinking
   - 9 credits
   - 6 Foundational (5f) + 3 Advanced (5a)

6. Critique and Practice in Design and the Arts
   - 6 credits
   - 3 Design (6d) + 3 Arts (6a)

7. Critical Analysis of Identity and Equity in the United States
   - 3 credits
   - (may be double-counted with another core concept)

Integrative Concepts

Each Pathways course also meets at least one integrative concept, ensuring that you complete your general education with competency in both ethical reasoning and intercultural and global awareness.

- Ethical Reasoning
  - Throughout

- Intercultural and Global Awareness
  - Throughout

How do you fulfill your Pathways requirements?

There are a number of options for satisfying your Pathways requirements. You may have already fulfilled credits through high school AP/IB courses or transfer credits. Some of the required coursework for your major will likely also fulfill Pathways credits. For the remainder, you may choose individual courses or complete a compatible Pathways minor (see the following pages).

Visit the Pathways website to search for classes by concept or to view an alphabetical list of Pathways courses: [https://www.pathways.prov.vt.edu/about/pathways-guides.html](https://www.pathways.prov.vt.edu/about/pathways-guides.html).

Lean more about Pathways at [https://www.pathways.prov.vt.edu](https://www.pathways.prov.vt.edu).

Updated 6/21/21
PATHWAYS MINORS FOR THE HISTORY MAJOR
Fulfill your General Education requirements while earning a minor!

Which general education requirements are likely to be satisfied by your major?*

- Foundational Discourse (1f)
- Critical Thinking in the Humanities (2)
- Reasoning in the Social Sciences (3)
- Critical Analysis of Identity & Equity in the US (7)

But what about your other requirements?

- Advanced Discourse (1a)
- Reasoning in the Natural Sciences (4)
- Quantitative and Computational Thinking (5f & 5a)
- Critique and Practice in Design & the Arts (6d & 6a)

*Requirements may vary slightly based on your year of entry; consult the checksheet or your advisor to confirm.

A Pathways minor can help you fulfill the requirements that are not met within your major!*

Use the table below to find which minors best complement your gen ed needs. On the following page(s), you can find one or more (of many!) possible examples of how your major and a Pathways minor can work together to fulfill your requirements. Have specific questions about meeting your requirements? Reach out to your advisor!

*Note: Any courses in your core degree requirements can count towards your minor requirements, but cannot count towards your Pathways requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor</th>
<th>Pathways Concepts in Minor*</th>
<th># of Credits in Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adaptive Brain &amp; Behavior</td>
<td>2 3 4 7</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appalachian Cultures &amp; Environments</td>
<td>2 3 4 6 7</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biodiversity Conservation</td>
<td>2 3 4 7</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Planet</td>
<td>2 3 7</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civic Agriculture &amp; Food Systems</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate &amp; Society</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data &amp; Decisions</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabilities Studies</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecological Cities</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecosystems for Human Well-Being</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event &amp; Experience Management</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Business Practices to Improve the Human Condition</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Food Security &amp; Health</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Communication</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing and Society</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innovation</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Security</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Sciences</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Materials in Society</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Leadership</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathways to Sustainability</td>
<td>2 3 4 7</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace Studies &amp; Social Justice</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy, Politics, and Economics</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science, Technology, &amp; Law</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strategic Communication</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology, Humans, and Environment</td>
<td>2 3 4 5f 6a 7</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Table lists all possible concepts that could be met within the minor; students are guaranteed to fulfill at least three concepts, and potentially more depending upon electives.

You can explore each of these minors in more detail at https://www.pathways.prov.vt.edu/minors.html.
Pathways Requirements

Pathways requires you to complete credit hours across seven core concepts. If you’re a HIST major, you will likely fulfill concepts 1, 2, 3, and 7 in your program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundational</th>
<th>Advanced</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1105-1106 or ENGL 1204H or COMM 1015-1016</td>
<td>FREC/PSCI/IS 4174</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discourse</th>
<th>Critical Thinking in the Humanities</th>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
<td>Reasoning in the Social Sciences</td>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
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<tr>
<td>FREC 2124</td>
<td>Reasoning in the Natural Sciences</td>
<td>GEOG 1524</td>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
<th>Elective of your choice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Design</th>
<th>Arts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
<td>Elective of your choice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Critical Analysis of Identity & Equity in the US | Elective of your choice |

CLSO Minor Requirements

The Climate and Society minor includes two required 3-credit hour introductory courses, 9 credit hours of electives (one 3-credit course from three of four areas), and a 3-credit hour required capstone course, for a total of 18 credit hours. Together, these required and elective courses offer numerous possible combinations for completing Pathways concepts 1, 4, and 5. The diagram to the left illustrates just one possible path for completing the minor and fulfilling your Pathways requirements.
The Technology, Humans, and Environment (THE) minor includes 6 credit hours of required introductory courses, 9 credit hours of electives (one 3-credit course from each of three areas: Technology, Humans, and Environment), and a 3-credit hour required capstone course, for a total of 18 credit hours. Together, these required and elective courses offer numerous possible combinations for completing Pathways concepts 1, 4, 5, and 6. The diagram to the left illustrates just one possible path for completing the minor and fulfilling your Pathways requirements.